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**STUDY OF PHARMACEUTICAL REGULATIONS
MODIFICATION IN MACAU AND ITS IMPACT TO PUBLIC
HOSPITAL MEDICINE SUPPLY**

by

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碩士學位論文

澳門藥事法規修訂及其對公立醫院藥品供應的影響研究

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ABSTRACT

Drugs are special products, relating to people's health maintenance and safety, and play important roles in health care field. The Pharmaceutical regulation is the main resource to restrict the drugs industrial activities. Therefore the Pharmaceutical regulation has become an essential focus and consideration in many countries and regions.

Since Macau's government returned to china's control, macau's government has directed the Pharmaceutical reformantion. Public health bureau employed counseling companies to review and analyze the macau's current medical system, and setup "medical reform couciling committee" to collect manifold ideas from the society. After a decade, Pharmaceutical regulation has followed the society to change, it nowaday seems discontinued and obsoleted, so we should adjust and complement it. Macau's government has upgraded the Pharmaceutical management and legislated the relevant laws and rules, attempted to coordinate the society's recent situation and medical market development.

In the other side, since population is growing and aging, macao has to face the pressure of increasing medical expenses. Medical sanitation is the only public medical organization, years to econimize the medical expenses, establish an effective system of open medicine purchase. After long period testing, the system becomes more stable and satisfactory.

This article will argue macao and hong kong's present and medical law as backgrounds. Compare macao and hong kong's medical management similiarity and difference. Point out the macao medical management's present and necessary modification to probe initial step. Next, investigate the macao public hospital medicine's bidding system, analysize the advantage of macao, and refer the hong kong's medical mistakes. Find out the hidden problems. At last, combine all the modifications, explain various content of the medical law amendment and design project, management and political coordination etc. Test the consequence of the modified macao public hospital medicine bidding, to create a new policy and complete the medical management, advise strategy and ideas.

Keyword: Pharmaceutical regulations , public hospital, medicine purchase, bidding

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摘 要

藥品作為特殊商品, 關係到保障人們身體健康與生命安全, 因此在醫療衛生方面擔當起一個舉足輕重的角色; 而藥事法規是管制藥物業活動的主要法律; 因此藥事法規已經成為眾多國家和地區關心和考慮的一個重點。

回歸以來社會形勢發生改變, 澳門特別行政區政府提出了醫療改革的方向, 衛生當局邀請顧問公司對澳門的醫療系統進行檢討和評估, 設立“醫療改革諮詢委員會”廣泛諮詢社會各界的意見。澳門藥事法規經過社會十多年的發展, 已經出現了滯後和漏洞, 需要進一步的完善和改良。特區政府近年積極完善藥事管理, 正加緊修訂與藥品有關的法律法規, 以配合當前社會現況及藥品市場發展的新形勢。

另一方面由於今年人口上升和老齡化等問題, 澳門也有醫療開支不斷上升的壓力; 而衛生局是澳門唯一的公立醫療機構, 多年來為節省醫療開支, 制定出一套有效可行的藥物公開投標採購的制度。經過漫長的實踐, 制度開始規範並逐步完善。

本文先以澳門和香港的近況及藥事法規為背景, 比較港澳兩地在藥政管理的異同之處; 針對澳門藥政管理的現況和改革的必要性作出初步的探討。再研究澳門現行公立醫院藥物投標制度, 分析澳門現行優勢, 並以香港近期多宗藥物事故為對照, 找出潛在的問題。最後綜合當局提出的修改草案, 經過闡述了藥事法規修改的設計規劃, 管理及與政策之間的協調等幾方面的內容, 探討修改後對澳門

公立醫院藥物投標的影響，為制定新的政策及完善藥政管理提出策略建議和意見參考。

關鍵詞：藥事法規、公立醫院、藥物採購、投標



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