

MARIA HELENA DO CARMO



*THE PORTUGUESE INTERESTS IN MACAU
IN THE FIRST HALF OF THE 18TH CENTURY*

(Translation by Humberto Abreu)

Dissertation of Master in
Portuguese Language and Culture - History
I. E. P. - U. M.
1998

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>PAGE</i>
INTRODUCTION	1
 PART ONE	
18 TH CENTURY MACAO IN THE EASTERN ASIA CONJUNCTION	
<i>Chapter I - The reference Macao in the Portuguese overseas possessions ..</i>	3
<i>1. Maritime trade in South China Seas</i>	
<i>2. The Macao Council Administration</i>	
<i>Chapter II - Geopolitical and cultural environment of Macao</i>	8
<i>1. Organization of the territory and the population</i>	
<i>2. Sovereign Powers</i>	
<i>3. Macao as centre and generator of culture</i>	
<i>Chapter III - Maritime business ventures</i>	15
<i>1. From a business centre down a peripheral port</i>	
<i>2. European and Asian competition</i>	
 PART TWO	
BILATERAL INTERESTS IN SINO-PORTUGUESE RELATIONS	
<i>Chapter I - Chinese Imperial Policies</i>	21
<i>1. Kangxi's Reign</i>	
<i>2. The changes of Yongzheng</i>	
<i>3. The Mandarins Policy with Qianlong</i>	
<i>Chapter II - Conflict Issues</i>	25
<i>1. The Rites</i>	
<i>2. Enforcement of the Law</i>	
<i>Chapter III - Diplomatic actions and ceremonial.....</i>	30
<i>1. Attitudes of the Macanese towards the Chinese</i>	
<i>2. Exchange of Embassies between Portugal and China</i>	
 CONCLUSION	 35