

The Environmental Principles of the European Union

Author : LIANG ZHENG YUN

Department : Faculty of Law

Degree: Master of European Union Law

Supervisor: Professor Paulo Canelas de Castro



Table of contents

Abstract	2
Chapter1.Introduction	
1.1 Background.....	6
1.2 Problem Description and Research Purpose.....	6
1.2.1 Problem Description.....	6
1.2.2 Research Purpose.....	7
1.3 Limitations and Scope of Study.....	7
1.3.1 Limitations.....	7
1.3.2 Scope of Study.....	7
1.4 Methodology.....	8
1.5 Disposition.....	9
Chapter 2. Overview of related issues	
2.1 The Importance of “Environment”	10
2.2 Development of EU Environmental Law	11
2.2.1 Review of the development course	11
2.2.2 EU and Sustainable Development.....	14
2.3 Development of Environmental Principles.....	17
Chapter 3.The Environmental Principles in Article 174 (2) of the EU Treaty	
3.1 Polluter-Pays Principle.....	18
3.2 Prevention Principle.....	32
3.3 Principle of Rectification at Source.....	41
3.4 Precautionary Principle.....	47
3.5 The integration principle	59
Chapter4. Further Analysis on the Factors and Nature of the Principles	
4.1 Related Factors.....	66
4.1.1 Origins.....	66
4.1.2 Slogans, Scopes and Functions.....	67
4.1.3 Risk and Damage.....	69
4.2 Analysis of the Nature of the Principles.....	70
4.2.1 What is “Principle”	70
4.2.2 Characteristics of the Environmental Principles in the EU.....	75
Chapter 5.Conclusion	